





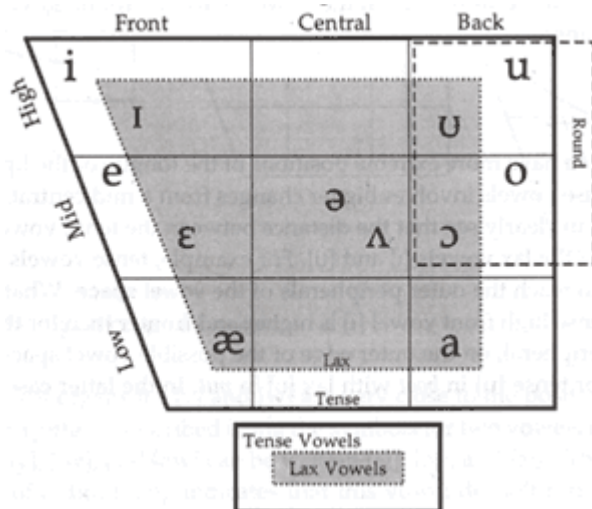
		Place of Articulation										
		Bilabial	Labio-dental	Inter-dental	Alveolar	Alveo-palatal	Palatal	Velar	Glottal			
Manner of Articulation	Stop	p	b		t	d			k	g	ʔ	
	Fricative			f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ	h
	Affricate								tʃ	dʒ		
	Nasal		m				n				ŋ	
	Lateral Approximant						l					
	Retroflex Approximant						ɭ					
	Glide	ʍ	w							j		

State of the Glottis	
Voiceless	Voiced

IPA: English Diphthongs				
IPA				Examples
 RP	 GA	 AuE	 NZE	
eɪ	eɪ	æɪ	æe	day, pain
aɪ	aɪ	ae	ae	my, wise
ɔɪ	ɔɪ	oɪ	oe	boy
əʊ	oʊ	æʊ	æu	no, tow
aʊ	aʊ	æʊ	æo	now
ɪə	ɪr	ɪə	iə	near, here
ɛə	ɛr	e:	eə	hair, there <sup>[8]</sup>
ʊə	ʊr	ʊə	uə	tour

IPA: English Vowels				
IPA				Examples
 RP	 GA	 AuE	 NZE	
ɑ:	ɑ	ɑ:	ɛ:	father
ɪ	ɪ	ɪ	ə	sit
ɪ	ɪ	ɪ	ɪ	city
i:	ɪ	i:	i:	see
ɛ	ɛ	e	e	bed <sup>[3]</sup>
ɜ:	ɜ	ɜ:	ə:	bird
æ	æ	æ	ɛ	lad, cat, ran <sup>[4][5]</sup>
ɑ:	ɑ	ɑ:	ɛ:	arm
ʌ	ʌ	ɑ	e	run, enough
ɒ	ɑ	ɔ	ɒ	not, wasp
ɔ:	ɔ	o:	o:	law, caught <sup>[6]</sup>
ʊ	ʊ	ʊ	ʊ	put, wood
u:	u	u:	u:	soon, through
ə	ə	ə	ə	about
ə	ə	ə	ə	winner <sup>[7]</sup>



IPA: Marginal Sounds	
IPA	Examples
x	Scottish lo <b>ch</b>
ʔ	uh-(ʔ)oh